

AGREEMENT

This Agreement is entered into as of this 16th day of MAY, 1996 (the "Effective Date") by and between MBNA AMERICA BANK, N.A. a national banking association having its principal place of business in Newark, Delaware ("MBNA America"), and NORTH GREENVILLE COLLEGE, an educational institution having its principal place of business in Tigerville, South Carolina ("NGC") for themselves, and their respective successors and assigns.

1. DEFINITIONS

When used in this Agreement,

- (a) "Agreement" means this agreement and Schedules A, B and C (W-9 Tax Identification Form).
- (b) "Credit Card Account" means a credit card account opened by a Member in response to marketing efforts made pursuant to the Program. An "Alumni Customer Credit Card Account" is a Credit Card Account where the primary applicant is an Alumni Customer.
- (c) "Customer" means any Member who is a participant in the Program.
- (d) "Financial Service Products" means credit card programs, charge card programs, debit card programs, installment loan programs, revolving loan programs, deposit programs, and travel and entertainment card programs.
- (e) "Mailing Lists" means updated and current lists and/or magnetic tapes (in a format designated by MBNA America) containing names, postal addresses and, when available, telephone numbers of Members segmented by zip codes or reasonably selected membership characteristics.
- (f) "Member" means alumni of North Greenville College and/or other potential participants mutually agreed to by NGC and MBNA America.
- (g) "Program" means those programs and services of the Financial Service Products MBNA America agrees to offer pursuant to this Agreement to the Members from time to time.
- (h) "Royalties" means the compensation set forth in Schedule B.
- (i) "Trademarks" means any design, image, visual representation, logo, servicemark, tradename, or trademark used or acquired by NGC during the term of this Agreement.

2. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF NGC

(a) NGC agrees that during the term of this Agreement: (i) it will endorse the Program exclusively and will not sponsor, advertise, aid, develop, or solicit any Financial Service Products of any organization other than MBNA America; and (ii) it will not license or allow others to license the Trademarks in relation to or for promoting any Financial Service Products of any entity other than MBNA America; and it will not sell, rent or otherwise make available or allow others to sell, rent or otherwise make available any of its mailing lists or information about any current or potential Members in relation to or for promoting any Financial Service Products of any entity other than MBNA America. Notwithstanding anything else in this Agreement to the contrary, NGC may accept advertising from any financial institution provided that the advertisement does not contain an express or implied endorsement by NGC of said financial institution or the advertised Financial Service Product.

(b) NGC agrees to provide MBNA America with such information and assistance as may be reasonably requested by MBNA America in connection with the Program.

(c) NGC authorizes MBNA America to solicit its Members by mail, direct promotion, advertisements and/or telephone for participation in the Program.

(d) NGC shall have the right of prior approval of all Program advertising and solicitation materials to be used by MBNA America, which contain NGC's Trademark; such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed.

(e) Upon the request of MBNA America, NGC shall provide MBNA America with Mailing Lists free of any charge. In the event that MBNA America incurs a cost because of a charge assessed by NGC or its agents for an initial Mailing List or an update to that list, MBNA America may deduct such costs from Royalties due NGC. The initial Mailing List shall contain at least eight thousand (8,000) names with corresponding postal addresses and, when available, telephone numbers.

(f) NGC shall only provide information to or otherwise communicate with Members or potential Members about the Program with MBNA America's prior written approval, except for current advertising and solicitation materials provided by MBNA America to NGC. Notwithstanding the above, NGC may respond to individual inquiries about the Program from its Members on an individual basis, provided that said responses are accurate and consistent with the materials provided by MBNA America to NGC. Any correspondence received by NGC that is intended for MBNA America (e.g., applications, payments, billing inquiries, etc.) shall be forwarded to the MBNA America account executive via overnight courier within 24 hours of receipt. All charges incurred for this service will be paid by MBNA America.

(g) NGC hereby grants MBNA America and its affiliates a limited, exclusive license to use the Trademarks solely in conjunction with the Program, including the promotion thereof. This license shall be transferred upon permitted assignment of this Agreement. This license shall remain in effect for the duration of this Agreement and shall apply to the Trademarks, notwithstanding the transfer of such Trademarks by operation of law or otherwise to any permitted successor, corporation, organization or individual. Nothing stated in this Agreement prohibits NGC from granting to other persons a license to use the Trademarks in conjunction with the providing of any other service or product, except for any Financial Service Products.

3. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF MBNA AMERICA

(a) MBNA America shall design, develop and administer the Program for the Members.

(b) MBNA America shall design all advertising, solicitation and promotional materials with regard to the Program. MBNA America reserves the right of prior written approval of all advertising and solicitation materials concerning or related to the Program, which may be developed by or on behalf of NGC.

(c) MBNA America shall bear all costs of producing and mailing materials for the Program.

(d) MBNA America shall make all credit decisions and shall bear all credit risks with respect to each Customer's account(s) independently of NGC.

(e) MBNA America shall use the Mailing Lists provided pursuant to this Agreement consistent with this Agreement and shall not permit those entities handling these Mailing Lists to use them for any other purpose. MBNA America shall have the sole right to designate Members on these Mailing Lists to whom promotional material will not be sent. These Mailing Lists are and shall remain the sole property of NGC. However, MBNA America may maintain separately all information which it obtains as a result of an account relationship or an application for an account relationship. This information becomes a part of MBNA America's own files and shall not be subject to this Agreement; provided however that MBNA America will not use this separate information in a manner that would imply an endorsement by NGC.

4. REPRESENTATION AND WARRANTIES

(a) NGC and MBNA America each represents and warrants to the other that as of the Effective Date and throughout the term of this Agreement:

- (i) It is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing.
- (ii) It has all necessary power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement and to perform its obligations under this Agreement.
- (iii) This Agreement constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of such party, enforceable against such party in accordance with its terms, except as such enforceability may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership, reorganization or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally and by general principles of equity.
- (iv) No consent, approval or authorization from any third party is required in connection with the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement, except such as have been obtained and are in full force and effect.
- (v) The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement by such party will not constitute a violation of any law, rule, regulation, court order or ruling applicable to such party.

(b) NGC represents and warrants to MBNA America as of the date hereof and throughout the term of this Agreement that it has the right and power to license the Trademarks to MBNA America for use as contemplated by this Agreement. NGC will hold MBNA America, its directors, officers, agents, employees, affiliates, successors and assigns harmless from and against all liability, causes of action, and claims, and will reimburse MBNA America's reasonable and actual costs in connection therewith, arising from the Trademark license granted herein or from MBNA America's use of the Trademarks in reliance thereon. Each party shall promptly notify the other party in the manner provided herein upon learning of any claims or complaints relating to such license or the use of any Trademarks.

5. ROYALTIES

(a) During the term of this Agreement, MBNA America shall pay Royalties to NGC. Royalties will not be paid without a completed Schedule C. Except as otherwise provided in Schedule B, payment of Royalties then due shall be made approximately forty-five (45) days after the end of each calendar quarter.

(b) On or before the forty fifth (45th) day after the end of each calendar quarter during the term of this Agreement, MBNA America will provide NGC with a statement showing the number of Credit Card Accounts opened, the number of Credit Card Accounts renewed and the retail purchase dollar volume (excluding those transactions that relate to refunds, returns and unauthorized transactions), made during the preceding calendar period.

6. PROGRAM ADJUSTMENTS

A summary of the current features of the Program are set forth in Schedule A. MBNA America reserves the right to make periodic adjustments to the Program and its terms and features. Delaware and applicable federal law currently require each open-end credit account Customer be given the opportunity to reject a proposed change and pay the existing balance under the prior terms if the proposed adjustment increases the fees or finance charges on such account.

7. CONFIDENTIALITY OF AGREEMENT

The terms of this Agreement, any proposal, financial information and proprietary information provided by or on behalf of one party to the other party prior to, contemporaneously with, or subsequent to, the execution of this Agreement ("Information") are confidential as of the date of disclosure. Such Information will not be disclosed by such other party to any other person or entity, except as permitted under this Agreement or as mutually agreed in writing. MBNA America and NGC shall be permitted to disclose such Information (i) to their accountants, legal, financial and marketing advisors, and employees as necessary for the performance of their respective duties, provided that said persons agree to treat the information as confidential in the above described manner and (ii) as required by law or by any governmental regulatory authority.

8. TERM OF AGREEMENT

The initial term of this Agreement will begin on the Effective Date and end on May 31, 1999. This Agreement will automatically extend at the end of the initial term or any renewal term for successive two-year periods, unless either party gives written notice of its intention not to renew at least ninety (90) days, but not more than one hundred eighty (180) days, prior to the last date of such term or renewal term, as applicable.

9. STATE LAW GOVERNING AGREEMENT

This Agreement shall be governed by and subject to the laws of the State of Delaware (without regard to its conflicts of laws principles) and shall be deemed for all purposes to be made and fully performed in Delaware.

10. TERMINATION

(a) In the event of any material breach of this Agreement by MBNA America or NGC, the other party may terminate this Agreement by giving notice, as provided herein, to the breaching party. This notice shall (i) describe the material breach; and (ii) state the party's intention to terminate this Agreement. If the breaching party does not cure or substantially cure such breach within sixty (60) days after receipt of notice, as provided herein (the "Cure Period"), then this Agreement shall terminate sixty (60) days after the Cure Period.

(b) If either MBNA America or NGC becomes insolvent in that its liabilities exceed its assets, or is adjudicated insolvent, or takes advantage of or is subject to any insolvency proceeding, or makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors or is subject to receivership, conservatorship or liquidation then the other party may immediately terminate this Agreement.

(c) Upon termination of this Agreement, MBNA America shall, in a manner consistent with Section 10 (d) of this Agreement, cease to use the Trademarks. MBNA America agrees that upon such termination it will not claim any right, title, or interest in or to the Trademarks or to the Mailing Lists provided pursuant to this Agreement. However, MBNA America may conclude all solicitation that is required by law.

(d) MBNA America shall have the right to prior review and approval of any notice in connection with, relating or referring to the termination of this Agreement to be communicated by NGC to the Members. Such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. Upon termination of this Agreement, NGC shall not attempt to cause the removal of NGC's identification or Trademarks from any person's credit devices, checks or records of any Customer existing as of the effective date of termination of this Agreement.

11. MISCELLANEOUS

(a) This Agreement cannot be amended except by written agreement signed by the authorized agents of both parties hereto.

(b) The obligations in Sections 4 (b), 7, 10 (c), and 10 (d) shall survive any termination of this Agreement.

(c) The failure of any party to exercise any rights under this Agreement shall not be deemed a waiver of such right or any other rights.

(d) The section captions are inserted only for convenience and are in no way to be construed as part of this Agreement.

(e) If any part of this Agreement shall for any reason be found or held invalid or unenforceable by any court or governmental agency of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity or unenforceability shall not affect the remainder of this Agreement which shall survive and be construed as if such invalid or unenforceable part had not been contained herein.

(f) All notices relating to this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed given (i) upon receipt by hand delivery, facsimile or overnight courier, or (ii) three (3) business days after mailing by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested. All notices shall be addressed as follows:

(1) If to North Greenville College:

NORTH GREENVILLE COLLEGE
P.O. Box 1892
Tigerville, South Carolina 29688
ATTENTION: Ms. Elaine S. King, Executive Director of Business Affairs

(2) If to MBNA America:

MBNA AMERICA BANK N. A.
1100 North King Street
Wilmington, Delaware 19884
ATTENTION: Mr. William P. Morrison, Senior Executive Vice President

Any party may change the address to which communications are to be sent by giving notice, as provided herein, of such change of address.

(g) This Agreement contains the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the matters covered herein and supersedes all prior promises and agreements, written or oral, with respect to the matters covered herein. MBNA America may utilize the services of any third party in fulfilling its obligations under this Agreement, such as credit bureaus, printers and mailhouses.

(h) MBNA America and NGC are not agents, representatives or employees of each other and neither party shall have the power to obligate or bind the other in any manner except as otherwise expressly provided by this Agreement.

(i) Nothing expressed or implied in this Agreement is intended or shall be construed to confer upon or give any person other than NGC and MBNA America, their successors and assigns, any rights or remedies under or by reason of this Agreement.

(j) Neither party shall be in breach hereunder by reason of its delay in the performance of or failure to perform any of its obligations herein if such delay or failure is caused by strikes, acts of God or the public enemy, riots, incendiaries, interference by civil or military authorities, compliance with governmental laws, rules, regulations, delays in transit or delivery, or any event beyond its reasonable control or without its fault or negligence.

(k) This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each of the parties by its representatives, has executed this Agreement as of the Effective Date.

NORTH GREENVILLE COLLEGE

By: James B. Gentry
Title: President

MBNA AMERICA BANK N.A.

By: Ken Morrison
Title: Senior Executive Vice President

SCHEDULE A

I. TERMS AND FEATURES

A. CREDIT CARD ACCOUNTS

Subject to (i) MBNA America's right to vary the Program and its terms and features, and (ii) the applicable agreement entered into between MBNA America and each Customer:

- * There is NO Annual Fee for the Alumni Members.
- * For Alumni Customers, the current annual percentage rate will be a variable rate of prime plus 8.9%. For variable rate accounts, there may be an additional margin applied on account of the Alumni Customer's delinquency.
- * Customers may be offered opportunities to select credit insurance as a benefit under the Program.

B. GOLD RESERVE ACCOUNTS

"Gold Reserve Account" means a GoldReserve® (as such service mark may be changed by MBNA America, in its sole discretion, from time to time) revolving loan account opened by a Member in response to marketing efforts made pursuant to the Program.

- * There is NO annual fee for the first six (6) months.
- * The annual fee for the second six (6) months, when applied, is \$10.00.
- * Thereafter the annual fee, when applied, is \$20.00.
- * The current annual percentage rate is 17.9%.

C. GOLD OPTION ACCOUNTS

"Gold Option Account" means a GoldOptionsm (as such service mark may be changed by MBNA America, in its sole discretion, from time to time) revolving loan account opened by a Member in response to marketing efforts made pursuant to the Program.

- * There is NO Annual Fee.
- * The current annual percentage rate is 14.99%.

SCHEDULE B

ROYALTY ARRANGEMENT

During the term of the Agreement, MBNA America will pay NGC a Royalty calculated as follows, for those accounts with active charging privileges. All Royalty payments due hereunder are subject to adjustment by MBNA America for any prior overpayment of Royalties by MBNA America:

A. CREDIT CARD ACCOUNTS

* \$1.00 (one dollar) for each new Credit Card Account opened, which remains open for at least ninety (90) consecutive days.

* \$1.00 (one dollar) for each Alumni Customer Credit Card Account for which the annual fee is paid by the Alumni Customer. If no annual fee is assessed by MBNA America (other than as a result of a courtesy waiver by MBNA America), then such royalty will be paid for each Alumni Customer Credit Card Account which: 1) has a balance greater than zero as of the last business day of every twelfth month after the opening of that Credit Card Account; and 2) has had active charging privileges for each of the preceding twelve months.

* .30% of all retail purchase transaction dollar volume generated by Alumni Customers using an Alumni Customer Credit Card Account (excluding those transactions that relate to refunds, returns and unauthorized transactions).

B. GOLD RESERVE REVOLVING LOAN ACCOUNTS

1. \$.50 (fifty cents) for each Gold Reserve Account opened, which remains open for at least ninety (90) consecutive days.
2. 0.25% (twenty-five one-hundredths of one percent) of the average of all month-end outstanding balances (excluding transactions that relate to credits and unauthorized transactions) in the calendar year for each Gold Reserve Account. This Royalty will be paid within sixty (60) days of the calendar year end.
3. \$2.00 (two dollars) for each applicable twelve (12) month period that a Customer pays the annual fee on a Gold Reserve Account.

C. GOLD OPTION REVOLVING LOAN ACCOUNTS

1. \$.50 (fifty cents) for each Gold Option Account opened, which remains open for at least ninety (90) consecutive days.
2. 0.25% (twenty-five one-hundredths of one percent) of the average of all month-end outstanding balances (excluding transactions that relate to credits and unauthorized transactions) in the calendar year for each Gold Option Account. This Royalty will be paid within sixty (60) days of the calendar year end.

3. \$2.00 (two dollars) for each applicable twelve (12) month period that each Gold Option Account remains open.

D. DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS

"CD Deposits" means those deposits in the certificate of deposit accounts opened by Members in response to marketing efforts pursuant to the Program.

"MMDA Deposits" means those deposits in the money market deposit accounts opened by Members in Response to marketing efforts made pursuant to the Program.

1. 0.10% (ten one-hundredths of one percent) on an annualized basis, computed monthly (periodic rate of 0.008333%) of the average MMDA Deposits.
2. 0.05% (five one-hundredths of one percent) on an annualized basis, computed monthly (periodic rate of 0.004167%) of the average CD Deposits.

04/10/96: kbd

05/03/96: kbd

05/15/96: kbd

**WORLD POINTS ADDENDUM
TO THE NORTH GREENVILLE UNIVERSITY AGREEMENT**

THIS ADDENDUM (the "Addendum") is entered into this 29th day of March, 2006, by and between North Greenville University ("NGU"), and MBNA America Bank, N.A. ("MBNA America"), for themselves and their respective successors and assigns.

WHEREAS, NGU and MBNA America are parties to an affinity agreement, as the same may have been amended (the "Agreement"), wherein MBNA America provides certain financial services to certain persons included in certain lists provided to MBNA America by or on behalf of NGU; and

WHEREAS, NGU and MBNA America mutually desire to amend the Agreement to include the loyalty reward enhancement (the "Reward Enhancement") as another aspect of NGU's Program, MemberCard Program or Financial Service Program, as the case may be (the "Program"), under the Agreement;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants and agreement contained herein, NGU and MBNA America agree as follows:

1. The above recitals are incorporated herein and deemed a part of this Addendum. Capitalized terms used but not otherwise herein defined are used as defined in the Agreement.

2. When used in this Addendum, the term "Reward Credit Card Account" means a credit card carrying the Reward Enhancement opened pursuant to the Program.

3. The parties agree that the Reward Enhancement (as such credit card account enhancement is more fully described on Attachment #1) is now part of the Program (as such credit card account enhancement and Program may be adjusted or amended from time to time by MBNA America, in its sole discretion). MBNA America may, at its option, offer the Reward Enhancement to some or all of the persons included on the lists provided by NGU under the Agreement. The Reward Enhancement may be marketed under another name (*e.g.*, *World Points*). MBNA America reserves the right to change the Reward Enhancement name(s), in its sole discretion, from time to time.

4. NGU agrees to not endorse, sponsor, promote, aid, advertise, or develop a rewards program similar to the Reward Enhancement (other than MBNA America programs). Subject to the foregoing, all of NGU's promises arising from its exclusive arrangement with MBNA America in the Agreement shall also apply to the Reward Enhancement.

5. During the term of the Agreement, NGU will receive the royalties set forth on Attachment #1, Section II. for the Reward Credit Card Accounts. Reward Credit Card Accounts shall only generate the royalty compensation set forth on Attachment #1 notwithstanding any other provision of the Agreement.

6. Upon termination or expiration of the Agreement, or any aspect of the Program, NGU shall not take action to cause the removal of NGU's design, image visual representation,

identification, trademark, trade dress, service mark, logo or tradename (each, a "Mark") from the credit devices, checks or records of any customer of MBNA America prior to (i) the expiration of said customer's credit device, with respect to Marks appearing thereon; and (ii) the exhaustion and clearing of such customer's extant check supply, with respect to Marks appearing thereon. Subject to the other provisions of the Agreement, and the extent not otherwise granted, NGU hereby grants to MBNA America a limited, exclusive license to use the Marks in connection with the Program, including without limitation the promotion thereof. NGU represents and warrants that NGU has full right, power and authority to license the Marks to MBNA America as provided in the Agreement and this Addendum.

7. Except as amended by this Addendum, all the terms, conditions and covenants of the Agreement are valid, shall remain in full force and effect, and are hereby ratified and confirmed. Any inconsistencies between this Addendum and the Agreement shall be governed by this Addendum. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Agreement, the Agreement, as amended by this Addendum, shall be governed by and subject to the laws of the State of Delaware (without regard to its conflict of laws principles) and shall be deemed for all purposes to be made and fully performed in Delaware. Certain Financial Service Products or services under the Agreement may be offered through MBNA America affiliates. For example, business credit cards are currently issued and administered by MBNA America (Delaware), N.A., and certain marketing services are currently provided by MBNA Marketing Systems, Inc.

8. This Addendum may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be considered an original, and all of which shall be deemed one and the same instrument. The Agreement, as amended by this Addendum, contains the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the matters covered and no other prior promises, negotiations or discussions, oral or written, made by any party or its employees, officers or agents shall be valid and binding.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each party hereto, by its representative, has duly executed this Addendum as of the date first above written, and such party and its representative warrant that such representative is duly authorized to execute and deliver this Addendum for and on behalf of such party.

NORTH GREENVILLE UNIVERSITY	MBNA AMERICA BANK, N.A.
By: <u>Laverne Howell</u>	By: <u>Jake Fregg</u>
Name: <u>Laverne Howell</u>	Name: <u>Jake Fregg</u>
Title: <u>Assoc Dir. of P.R.</u>	Title: <u>VP EVP</u>
Date: <u>4-3-06</u>	Date: <u>4/18/06</u>

Attachment #1

I. Reward Enhancement Brief Product Description

This description is subject in all respects to the agreement to be entered into between MBNA America and each customer, as the same may be amended from time to time. Further, this description may be adjusted or amended pursuant to MBNA America's rights under the Agreement, as amended by this Addendum.

- A. There is no Annual Fee.
- B. Customers may be able to select credit protection as a benefit under the Program.

II. Reward Credit Card Account Royalties

During the term of this Agreement, MBNA America will pay NGU a Royalty calculated as follows, for those Reward Credit Card Accounts with active charging privileges. All Royalty payments due hereunder are subject to adjustment by MBNA America for any prior overpayment of Royalties by MBNA America:

- A. \$1.00 (one dollar) for each new Reward Credit Card Account opened, which remains open for at least ninety (90) consecutive days and which is utilized by the Customer for at least one purchase or cash advance which is not subsequently rescinded, the subject of a charge back request, or otherwise disputed. This Royalty will not be paid for any Credit Card Account which, after opening, converts to a Reward Credit Card Account.
- B. \$1.00 (one dollar) for each Reward Credit Card Account for which the annual fee is paid by the Customer. If no annual fee is assessed by MBNA America (other than as a result of a courtesy waiver by MBNA America), then such royalty will be paid for each Reward Credit Card Account which: 1) has a balance greater than zero as of the last business day of the annual anniversary of the month in which the Reward Credit Card Account was opened; and 2) has had active charging privileges for each of the preceding twelve months. A Reward Credit Card Account may renew every twelve (12) months after the opening of the account.
- C. 0.20% (twenty basis points) of all retail purchase transaction dollar volume generated by Customers using a consumer Reward Credit Card Account (excluding those transactions that (1) relate to refunds, returns and/or unauthorized transactions, and/or (2) are cash equivalent transactions (e.g., the purchase of wire transfers, money orders, bets, lottery tickets, or casino gaming chips)).

FIA CARD SERVICES®

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL WITH RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

February 25, 2011

Ms. Elaine S. King
Executive Director of Business Affairs
North Greenville University
P.O. Box 1892
Tigerville, South Carolina 29688

Dear Ms. King:

I am writing to inform you that following a comprehensive review of the North Greenville University (f/k/a/ North Greenville College) credit card program, FIA Card Services, N.A. (f/k/a MBNA America Bank, N.A.) ("FIA") has decided not to renew our Agreement dated May 16, 1996, as the same may have been amended ("Agreement").

This letter serves as FIA's written notice of non-renewal of the Agreement, as required by Section 8 of the Agreement.

The Agreement's expiration date is **May 31, 2011**.

We have appreciated your endorsement. If you have any questions, please call (302) 432-6058.

Sincerely,



Lance L. Layton
Vice President
FIA Card Services, N.A.